

Discovering

The Town's History

Abanilla still preserves its narrow, Medieval streets and noblemen's mansions and, in this respect, there is no better way to discover its historic past than enjoying a stroll around the old town. La Casa Pintada ("The Painted House") is a sixteenth century mansion that is so called because of its coloured facade, which boasts a remarkable portal featuring a rectangular frieze, replete with rounded pinnacles and the family coat-

Very nearby stands the Casa de la Encomienda ("Commandant's Building"), which is where the Knight Commander of the Order of Calatrava would claim the local taxes. Of particular note are the mansion's spacious rooms crowned with groined vaulted ceilings. This mansion is currently used as a public building housing the Library, a local council offices and rooms for other





Setting out from the Plaza de la Purisima, we will come across the Public Wash House, which is exceptional for both its beauty and for being one of the last working "lavaderos" in the Region of Murcia. This wash-house is fed by the underground waters of the picturesque Fountain in Calle Mayor. In the same square, opposite the main facade of the Church, we can see the Monument to the Moors and Christians, a homage to the local fiestas. From here we can lose ourselves in the series of charming Medieval alleyways that make up the Old Quarter, until we reach Él Lugar Alto ("The High Point"), where, apart from the Image of the Sacred Heart of Jesus and the remains of the Moorish Citadel, we can enjoy some





















The Surroundings

Take a trip out into the countryside around Abanilla and you will discover all the charms of the North-East of the Region of Murcia. You will find a tapestry of different aromas, textures and colours in which the craggy mountains of the area's four ranges combine harmoniously with a series of desert-like landscapes of almost moon-like appearance, giving rise to a number of startling shapes and formations carved out of the soft rock and creating a series of landscapes of genuine beauty. The arid nature of this dry setting, which is reminiscent of Palestine, contrasts with the lushness of the irrigated lands around Abanilla. It is a veritable pleasure to stroll among the reeds and rushes, palm trees, water channels and water-mills (in disuse today) that dot the banks of the backwaters



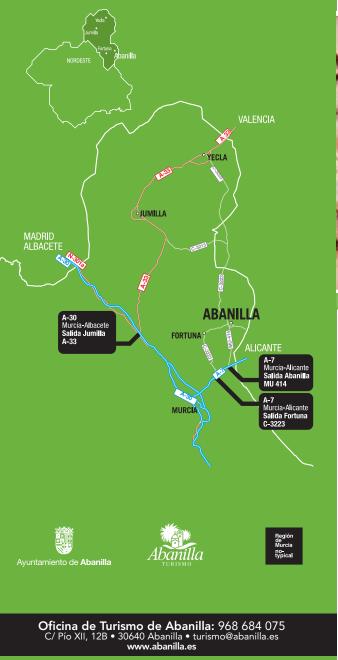




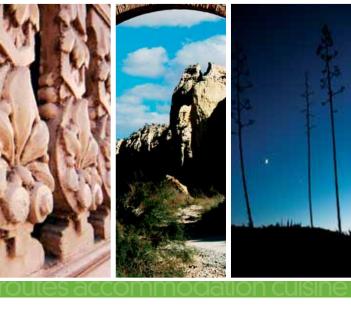


The Cross that greets us at the entrance to Abanilla along the Murcia road gives us an idea of the size and importance of the fiestas in honour of the town's Patron, the True and Holy Cross of Abanilla, which take place at the end of April and the beginning of May. Two dates stand out on the calendar: 1st May, when the Grand Moors and Christians Parade takes place and the town's streets are packed with more than one thousand locals dressed in luxurious costumes, marching to the rhythms of Moors and Christians as part of a grandiose spectacle that combines both tradition and beauty; and 3rd May, when the town's Patron is accompanied on a fervent pilgrimage procession full of dust, wine, firecrackers and music to the Hermitage of Mahoya, following the rituals set down in tradition. The "auroros" or "early-risers" of Abanilla begin the "Despierta" or "Wake-Up Call" in the early hours of Easter Sunday and continue every other Saturday right up until the month of September. In October, they celebrate their annual meeting, based on the participation of various regional groups. "The International Folklore Festival of the Town of Abanilla" takes place on the first weekend in August and attracts a number of international groups. This event has revived Abanilla's traditional folklore traditions and helps to keep it alive. Throughout the summer, various districts around the town celebrate their own saint's days with open-air celebrations, concerts, processions and so on.

Abanilla's main handicrafts consist of items made of esparto grass and handmade lace. The esparto-work, which is known locally as "coffin", was of considerable importance to Abanilla's economy up until the nineteen-sixties, when it practically disappeared. Products include presses for olive oil mills, basketwork, matting, sieves, cord and rope-work, hats, "marguales" (esparto instruments for pressing oil) and so on.















Routes in Abanilla

The River Chicamo

The source of the River Chicamo is located to the northeast of Abanilla in the area around Macisvenda. This can be reached via the A-9 road that leaves the Town of Abanilla in the direction of the District of El Cantón. It is precisely these upper reaches of the River Chicamo that offer the most picturesque landscapes.









This route enables us to discover the area's beautiful eroded formations created by wind and water, not to mention the spectacular gorge known as the Cañón del Cajer. As we move further away from the source of the river, this unique landscape begins to be dotted with old water-mills and hamlets.

Cuisine

Local specialities include char-grilled meats, especially kid, as well as rice with rabbit and snails, homemade sausage meats, "gachasmigas" and "tortilleras", both typical rainy day dishes. We might also mention fresh vegetables such as broad beans and artichokes, which are known locally as "alcaciles". As far as the desserts are concerned, we come across local orchard fruits such as the famous ${\bf Damascus\ apricots}$ and "peretas" (which are exclusive to this area), not to mention dates, pomegranates ("granás"), figs, etc., and traditional cakes such as "buñuelos" (fritters), "almojábanas", "monas", fairy cakes, orange and anis rolls, and typical Christmas fare such as "almendrados" (almond biscuits) and "mantecados" (lard biscuits). Neither must we forget to mention cold-pressed olive oil prepared in the traditional way in the olive mills that are dotted throughout the area.

BARS, CAFETERIAS AND RESTAURANTS

Bar "El Caliche" C/ Emigrante, 6 Telf. 968 68 12 73

Restaurante La Posada 'Casa Pepe y Paca" Avda. Francisco Salzillo. 22 Telf. 968 68 00 06

Bar "El Cruce Kino" Telf. 696 21 03 10

Bar "Los Cerezos" Avda. Libertad, 11 Telf. 968 68 04 83

Bar Kiosko "La Ermita" Paseo de la Ermita Telf. 647 45 62 37

Café - Bar "El Chambilero" Avda. Francisco Salzillo, 9 Tlf. 968 68 00 72

Cervecería "La Plaza" Plaza de la Constitución, 10 Telf. 636 70 80 86

Cervecería "Ouinticos" Avda. La Libertad, 15 Telf. 616 90 28 90

Cervecería "Rosita" C/ Victor Jara, 2 Telf. 675 84 74 00

Cafetería-Confitería "Caprixo" Crta. Orihuela, 7 Telf. 691 09 88 03

Cafetería "Lennon" C/ Historiador Juan Torres Fontes, 2 Telf. 968 68 06 59

Pizzería - Bar "Calypso" C/ Juan Carlos I, 11 Telf. 619 02 88 08

Pizzería "Riquelme" Pizzas para lleva C/ Historiador Juan Torres Fontes, 4 Telf. 968 68 06 33

Bar - Restaurante Avda. 1º de Mayo Telf. 626 13 51 42

Restaurante "Los Capachos" C/ 6 de diciembre, 6 Telf. 968 68 12 19 / 605 806 187

Rancho "El Chambilero" Paraje "El Atajo" Crta. Abanilla - Macisvenda, km. 1 Telfs. 968 68 10 59 / 609 57 33 51

Hotel - Restaurante "Santa Ana" Ctra. Abanilla a Pinoso, 13 Paraje de Santa Ana Telf. 968 68 12 01 • Fax 968 68 08 57

Restaurante "El Niño del Tío Pepe" Crta. Abanilla, km. 14 Polígono Industrial "El Semolilla" Telf. 968 68 07 17

Mesón Restaurante "Los Carrillos" Los Carrillos s/n Telf. 639 15 46 30

The Ravines

The eroded and rocky landscapes of Abanilla are spectacular in to visit what are known as Abanilla's "lunar landscapes" is to set off near Los Baños, located in the Watercourse of La Parra. The absence of plantlife in this area highlights the



themselves due to the complete lack of vegetation. The best way beauty of the setting.



Sierra de El Cantón

The Sierra de El Cantón, one of the four mountain ranges located to the north-east of Abanilla, is another must for all keen walkers. It can be reached along a road that runs close to the Cañada de la Leña. This route includes both asphalted sections of road and well-maintained country tracks, enabling visitors to enjoy a series of beautiful landscapes, such as those of the Valley of La Boquera.





Bar "La Cueva" Crta. El Partidor - Macisvenda, km. 5 Telf. 968 43 21 42

Bar "Pepito" Crta. El Partidor - Macisvenda, 76 Telf. 968 68 00 79

Restaurante - Bar "El Peque" Plaza Mahoya 3 - Mahoya Felf. 968 68 00 04

Restaurante "María José" Telf. 968 680191

Venta "Los Collares" Ctra. Pinoso, Km. 23 - Campules Telf. 968 68 04 12

Restaurante "Alegría del Salado" Ctra. Pinoso, Km. 23 - El Salado Alto, 20 Telf. 968 68 03 94

Restaurante-Marisquería "La Fuensantica-Casa Felix" C/ San Félix, 18 - Barinas Telf. 968 68 90 83

Restaurante Rural "La Fuente" C/ La Fuente, s/n - Barinas Telf. 968 68 93 42

Bar "El Rincón de Salar" C/ Ramón y Cajal, 2 - Barinas Telf. 616 47 66 55

Bar "Casa Anica" C/ Juan Bautista Romero, 10 - Barinas Telf. 968 68 90 34

The road that leads from Los Baños de Fortuna ("Fortuna Baths") to Barinas is the ideal starting-point for a trip along the Gullies of La Parra and Balonga. In winter, a small stream runs through these watercourses, but when they dry up in summer they provide the perfect trail for walkers to follow the riverbed and discover some of the magnificent scenery that captures the very essence of this inland area.

The Watercourses of La Parra and Balonga







FOSSIL REMAINS OF QUIBAS

This site, which is located in the Sierra de Quibas. has been declared a Site of Cultural Interest due to its palaeontological remains and its abundant and varied wildlife (more than 60 species of reptiles, mammals, amphibians, birds, etc.), not to mention the age of the site itself (the Late Lower Pleistocene Period, between 1.3 and 1 million years ago) and the likelihood of finding human remains.



Accommodation

Hotel Santa Ana (**) Ctra. Abanilla-Pinosc Paraje de Santa Ana, 13 30640 Abanilla Tel. 968 681 201

H Hotel El Niño del Tío Pepe (*) Polígono Industrial, s/n 30640 Abanilla Tel. y Fax 968 680 717

Pensión La Posada Casa Pepe (*) C/ Salzillo, 22 30640 Abanilla Tel. 968 680 006

AT El Saladar Avda. de La Libertad 30649 Baños (Abanilla) Tel. 968 686 221 Móvil 676 248 463

AT Apartamento Maruja C/ Libertad, 6 30640 Baños (Abanilla) Tel. 968 685 373

Cr° Casa Cueva del Agudo La Rufa - Río Chicamo Tel. 968 641 912 / 639 651 311

Cr° Casa Cueva El Chícamo La Rufa - Río Chícamo 30640 Abanilla Tel. 968 641 912 / 639 651 311

Casa Gutiérrez I, II y III C/ Gutiérrez 30649 Mahoya (Abanilla) Tel. 968 790 990 Móvil 639 433 715

Casa Cueva La Arboleda Paraje el Partidor (Abanilla) Tel. 618 29 91 25

Casa Cueva Río Chícamo Macisvenda - Río Chícamo 30640 Abanilla Tel. 968 687 276 / 629 279 497

> Bed & Breakfast Paraje El Salado, 16 30640 Abanilla Tel. 645 467 099



Map of the Town







Bar "Centro Cultural de Barinas" Telf. 968 68 90 26

Cafetería "Deluxe" C/ Virgen del Rosario, 5 - Barinas

Bar- Restaurante "Javi" C/ San Juan Bautista, 11 - Macisvenda Telf. 968 68 93 23

Bar "Centro Cultural Macisvenda" [elf 968 68 93 41

Restaurante "La Amistad" Plaza Virgen del Carmen, 9 Cañada de la Leña Telf. 968 68 32 62

Mesón - Restaurante Ángela Plaza Virgen del Carmen, 2 Cañada de la Leña Telf. 968 68 32 15

Bar "Centro Cultural El Cantón"

Bar - Restaurante "Rincón de Blas" C/ San Blas, s/n - El Cantón Telf. 968 43 20 68

Restaurante "Virgen de la Esperanza" Umbría de la Zarža, s/r Telf. 689 58 75 54